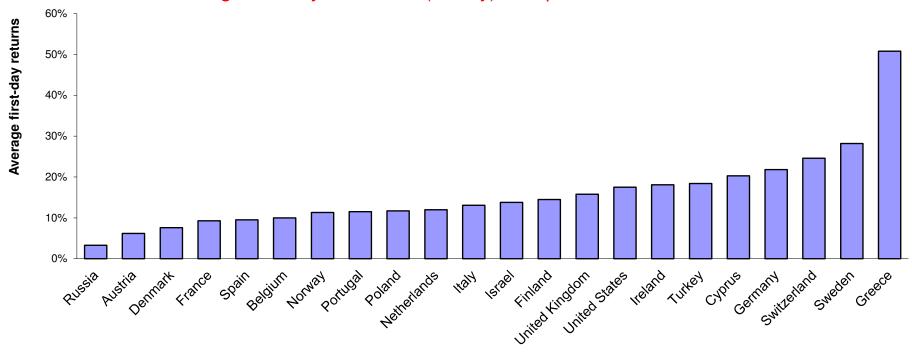
IPOs are underpriced everywhere

The averages are equally weighted

University of Florida Professor Jay R. Ritter March 2024

Average first-day returns on (mostly) European IPOs



Source: Jay Ritter's IPO Data web site page provides details for each country.

