

# **Initial Public Offerings: Price Revision Statistics Through 2018**

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Table 6: Number of Initial Public Offerings, First-Day Return, and Revisions from the File Price Range by Cohort Year, 1990-2018

Table 7: Percentage of IPOs Relative to File Price Range, 1980-2018

Table 6 (updated Dec. 31, 2018)

Number of Initial Public Offerings, First-Day Return, and Revisions from the File Price Range by Cohort Year, 1990-2018

Cohort Year	Number of IPOs	Percentage First-day Return	Percentage of IPOs with OP < Lo	Percentage of IPOs in the Middle	Percentage of IPOs with OP > Hi
1990	97	9.4	24.7	52.6	22.7
1991	262	11.2	19.8	55.3	24.4
1992	363	9.9	38.0	40.5	21.5
1993	461	11.6	21.3	54.0	24.7
1994	334	8.4	37.7	49.7	12.6
1995	390	19.9	19.7	45.4	34.9
1996	600	15.9	25.0	50.2	24.8
1997	421	13.8	29.9	45.8	24.2
1998	285	21.3	27.4	50.2	22.5
1999	466	70.4	14.8	37.3	47.9
2000	371	57.1	22.1	39.4	38.5
2001	77	14.3	26.0	57.1	16.9
2002	67	8.7	32.8	53.7	13.4
2003	65	12.4	15.4	55.4	29.2
2004	172	12.3	37.2	41.9	20.9
2005	161	10.1	34.2	42.9	23.0
2006	155	11.7	39.4	40.6	20.0
2007	155	14.5	32.3	41.3	26.5
2008	21	5.7	47.6	38.1	14.3
2009	43	10.6	32.6	41.9	25.6
2010	99	9.3	47.5	40.4	12.1
2011	81	14.1	37.0	30.9	32.1
2012	103	17.6	40.8	34.9	24.3
2013	160	20.8	30.0	41.9	28.1
2014	221	14.4	43.4	39.8	16.7
2015	123	18.9	35.8	38.2	26.0
2016	75	14.6	33.3	57.3	9.3
2017	111	11.8	23.4	60.4	16.2
2018	135	18.6	17.0	61.5	21.5
<b>1990-2018</b>	<b>6,074</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>

Banks and S&Ls are included in this table, which excludes IPOs with a midpoint of the original file price range of less than \$8.00, as well as unit offers, small best efforts offers, ADRs, closed-end funds, REITs, partnerships, acquisition companies (SIC=6779), and stocks not listed on CRSP (CRSP includes firms listed on the NYSE, Amex (now NYSE MKT) and NYSE Arca, and NASDAQ). If a \$5.00 offer price screen was used instead of the \$8.00 midpoint screen, the sample size would increase by, for example, 20 IPOs in 1999 and 13 in 2000. Lo and Hi are the minimum and maximum of the original file price range. Because the average first-day return is lower on the firms that are added than on those that are deleted, the 10.1% average first-day return in 2005 is less than the 10.3% reported in other tables, such as Table 1.

**Table 7**

**Percentage of IPOs relative to file price range:**

	<b>Below</b>	<b>Within</b>	<b>Above</b>
<b>1980-1989</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>13%</b>
<b>1990-1998</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>24%</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>44%</b>
<b>2001-2018</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>1980-2018</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>26%</b>

**Average first-day returns relative to file price range:**

	<b>Below</b>	<b>Within</b>	<b>Above</b>
<b>1980-1989</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>1990-1998</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>122%</b>
<b>2001-2018</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>37%</b>
<b>1980-2018</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>50%</b>

The sample used in this table is described in Table 6.